# Moving the debate on drugs from Insanity to Humanity

# Volume 3, Issue 9

War on

Drugs



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# A Trip through Time

Partially based on "The History of an Internet Activist Prototype" by Dr. Tom O'Connell http://www.drugsense.org/pages/history

If DrugSense and its Media Awareness Project (MAP) are known for any one thing, it must certainly be our **DrugNews Archive**. This incredibly important information resource now holds over 195,000 clippings on all aspects of drug policy, regardless of spin. We have been collecting articles on this topic since 1995 and have some going back as far as 1991.

As the concept of MAP began to evolve in the late 1990s, it became apparent that uniform formatting of these articles for permanent storage and reference would be the best way to preserve them and make them available for public use. Matt Elrod, who heads the DrugSense technical team, is a trained librarian. He applied those skills virtually from the inception of the archive to make sure all postings adhered to standards that preserve the article's publication date, source, copyright holder, author, URL, and more in a format that renders the articles fully searchable on a number of parameters.

### **Landmark DrugNews Articles**

1990

"Test Negative," Scientific American Thursday, March 1, 1990 http://www.mapinc.org/drugnews/v90/n000/a01.html This very first full article in the archive covers a topic that is still controversial: drug testing.

### 1994

"Toxic Alternative to Natural Fiber," Sacramento Bee Thursday, April 7, 1994, by Jay Bergstrom http://www.mapinc.org/drugnews/v94/n000/a001.html This is the first Letter-to-the-Editor (PUB LTE) favorable to drug policy reform in the archive.

### **INSIDE THIS ISSUE**

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# **Our New Logo Look**

For the New Year, DrugSense decided to embody a new look. We recently upgraded our letterhead and other imagery to reflect the goal displayed in the header of this newsletter: "Moving the debate on drugs from Insanity to Humanity."

"Letterhead design offers very little page real estate," commented staff member, Mary Jane Borden, who is also a graphic designer. "We had to find a collection of images that could tell that our story both precisely and visually. Something that could visually represent, say, 'insanity' or 'humanity.'" After a couple of trials, the new look was born.

Please see Look on page 3

# **DrugSense on the Radio**

If you like our text-based archive of drug policy articles, you'll love our new DrugSense Radio. Created by staff member, Doug Snead, this radio show features the most recent drug news four times per day: 7am, 12pm, 5pm, and 11pm (Pacific Time). Each segment is available in both MP3 and XML formats. They are about 12 minutes long and read by 'bot', a computer-based spider and audio program.

**DrugSense Radio** 

http://www.drugsense.org/radio/

### Landmark DrugNews Articles

### 1995

"Say 'No' to Legalization of Marijuana," *Wall Street Journal* Friday, August 18, 1995, by Donna Shalala <u>http://www.mapinc.org/drugnews/v95/n000/a04.html</u> By the Secretary of Health and Human Services under President Clinton, this is unfortunately the first opinion (OpEd) in the archive.

#### 1996

. "Misfire on Drug Policy," National Review Monday, February 26, 1996, by William F. Buckley, Jr. <u>http://www.mapinc.org/drugnews/v96/n000/a08.html</u> This article in support of reform by a staunch conservative became **one of the first targets of online media activism**.

#### 1996

. "Stopping Drug Traffickers," Warsaw Voice (Poland) Sunday, March 10, 1996, by Konrad Niklewicz <u>http://www.mapinc.org/drugnews/v96/n000/a09.html</u> This is the first non-North American article. It unfortuntately took a decidedly pro-drug war stance.

### 1996

"My Word," Oakland Tribune Wednesday, May 1, 1996, by Mark Greer <u>http://www.mapinc.org/drugnews/v96/n000/a09.html</u> This is first composition in the archive by DrugSense/MAP Executive Director, Mark Greer.

### 1997

"The Gubernatorial Rivalry behind the Pot Bust," *The Recorder, a publication of Cal Law* November 25, 1997, by Kate Rix <u>http://www.mapinc.org/drugnews/v97/n629/a05.html</u> Denis Peron and the California Attorney General, Dan Lungren.

### Time from Page 1

Article growth was slow going at first. For the full year of 1996, only 100 articles populated the archive, with just a handful more in the prior years of 1992 through 1995. That all changed in 1996 in response to several major turning points.

The first was William F. Buckley, Jr.'s February 1996 *New Republic* article, "Misfire on Drug Policy." Although the drug policy reform movement had been formed years earlier with the advent of organizations like NORML and the Drug Policy Foundation (among others), activists remained frustrated by how little press recognition the policy they opposed received and by how thoroughly the issue seemed to be taken for granted by the media. Then, Buckley wrote this seminal editorial, calling the drug war a failure and urging that policy be radically overhauled. This provocative message coming from a staunch conservative produced a surge of media interest. Many influential newspapers cautiously endorsed Buckley's criticism or at least agreed that the previously sacrosanct policy should be reexamined.

At roughly the same time, Mark Greer began pushing a novel idea: the coordinated writing of letters to newspaper editors – traditionally a strategy used by cash-starved grassroots groups – had gained more clout and potential impact because the Internet enabled accurate information to be collected and shared with unprecedented speed and precision. By adding volunteer labor to the equation, those benefits could be realized at a historically low cost. Buckley's article became one of the first targets of this new media strategy. Back then, many activists laboriously typed articles into e-mail LTEs, foreshadowing what is now the Drug News Archive.

Other events in those early years galvanized the online reform community: the passage of California's Proposition 215 in California; the highly publicized mid-Summer 1996 raid on Denis Peron's Cannabis Buyers' club in San Francisco; and President Clinton's appointment of Barry McCaffrey as Drug Czar. For example, the spontaneous response to the Peron raid became the prototype for "Focus Alerts," which have since been used to rally MAP letter writers.

Many other important developments in drug policy have since occurred, which both increased the popularity of the DrugNews archive and allowed it to become a trigger for intensive letter writing campaigns that literally changed the course of history.

What happened in Tulia, Texas, serves as a good example of the maturing MAP concept and how the DrugSense infrastructure intervened in the background to change the outcome.

Please see Time on page 4

## DrugSense/MAP Insider

# Moving the debate on drugs from Insanity to Humanity

### Look from Page 1

These images are aligned left to right to illustrate the progression from the Insanity of prohibition to the Humanity of evidenced-based drug policies. The media is instrumental to this policy shift.

**Classic News:** Print / Broadcast media: Articles, OpEds, LTEs, radio, and television.





#### **Reefer Madness:**

The hysteria, hyperbole, and propaganda that drive prohibition.

**Chemistry:** As biological beings, we are products of our body chemistry.

Websites, e-mail, blogs, wikis, social networking,

A global problem in search of a global solution





### **Corruption of Uncounted Profit:**

Billions of dollars lost from untaxed illegal drug profits.



Militarization of Police: Deadly SWAT raids.

**Children:** It's about the future.



Social Justice: Justice begins at home.

The World View:

New Media:

and video.





Prison: 1 in 100 U.S. individuals behind bars.

www.DrugSense.org





# **Donate Today!**

Your tax-deductible donation funds all of these DrugSense services and more. Help change drug policy now! Please fill out the form below, make your check or money order payable to **DrugSense** and mail to:

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Amount:	\$50 🔲	\$100 🔲	\$250 🗖	Other:	
Name:					
Organizatio	on:				
Street:					
City:				State:	Postal Code:
E-mail:				Phone:	
Comments	:				

DrugSense is a 501(c)(3) non-profit organization. Your donation is tax deductible to the extent provided by law.

### **In loving Memory**

In the last edition of the

Insider, we profiled Derek

Rea, a proud member of

the MAPster family. We

were saddened to learn

June 17. Derek organized

our "Letter of the Week"

and "Letter Writer of the

Month" recognitions. He

hand in the archiving of

clippings. Clearly, he will

contributions will live on

in the DrugNews Archive

also has had a direct

over 12,000 news

be missed, but his

to which he gave so

much of his time.

of Derek's passing on



Derek in the Cannabis Consumers Campaign

February. 27, 1954 to June 16, 2008

**Condolences may be sent to:** Eileen Rea and Family 2405 Jerden Granite City, IL 62040

Thank you, Derek

#### Time from Page 2

In a pre-dawn, SWAT raid, law enforcement rousted 47 men and women from their beds, hauled them before TV news cameras, and charged them with drug dealing. Of these, 38 were African American, 20% of this small town's black population. Twenty-eight received prison sentences, some as long as 20-90 years (Texas' prison population is more than 70% African American). As later revealed, the charges and convictions resulted from the trumped-up testimony of a single undercover officer with a very jaded past.

This saga can be tracked through the 800+ newspaper, magazine, and Web articles about it preserved online in MAP's DrugNews Archive. Motivated by these articles, outraged citizens used MAP Services to flood newspapers nationwide with Letters-to-the-Editor and calls to the media about Tulia. Ultimately, the uproar prompted a reevaluation of the case, the accused were exonerated, and the

#### Media Contact On Demand \*\*FREE\*\* database of media contact information http://www.mapinc.org/mcod/

regional drug task force responsible for the whole debacle was disbanded.

Tulia serves as an example of how the infrastructure of DrugSense – the archive, LTEs, and Media Activism acting in the background – empowered social justice advocates to bring about systemic change in the Texas Criminal Justice System. Not only did a raciallymotivated local bust turn out quite differently than planned, racist predatory proponents of the drug war in the area were removed, while the nation received a lesson on the potential abuses in these flawed policies.

With the DrugNews Archive ready to cross the 200,000 mark in the next two months, we reflect back on its powerful impact and what started it all. Expanded nationally, the MAP concept has the potential to finally end the drug war and radically transform Criminal Justice. We hope for an even greater impact in the future.

### Landmark DrugNews Articles 1999

"Officer Tells of Undercover Work," Amarillo Globe News Sunday, August 8, 1998, by Greg Cunningham http://www.mapinc.org/drugnews/v99/n000/a18.html

Undercover cop, Tom Coleman, talks about the drug arrests for which he was responsible in the small Texas town of Tulia.

#### 2000

"The Race to Racism," Amarillo Globe News Friday, September 15, 2000, by Redford Givens <u>http://www.mapinc.org/drugnews/v00/n1585/a01.html</u> MAP letter writers go to work condemning the racism that led to the Tulia arrests.

### 2002

"Drug Charges Dropped after Tulia Case Collapses," Lubbock Avalanche-Journal Sunday, April 14, 2002, by Linda Kane <u>http://www.mapinc.org/drugnews/v02/n721/a06.html</u> The Tulia case collapses after undercover cop, Tom Coleman, becomes discredited.

### **Become an Editor**

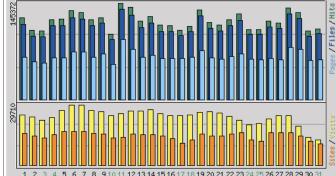
Want to help change the world one article at a time? We are currently organizing an Editor Training Session. Our web-based, self-paced training makes it easy to learn the few steps it takes to receive and process articles. For more information, please contact Jo-D Harrison at jo-d@mapinc.org.

# **More MAP Stats**

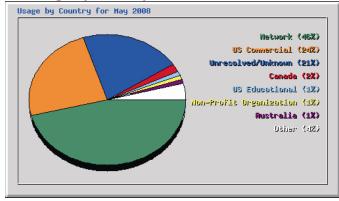
As noted in previous editions of the *Insider*, we track a number of statistics to measure our impact on drug policy. The main source of our internal statistics is a free Web server analysis program called **Webalizer**. While we believe that the most meaningful statistics to track are pages, sites, and visits, Website traffic can be viewed from a number of perspectives. Using Webalizer, we can measure our efforts by day, by country, by where visitors came from (referrer), and, of course, by sites (the number of unique IP addresses), visits, pages requested and pages per visitor, among many other values.

MAP – our largest effort with its archive, newsletter, and media activism resources – receives the most Web traffic among our major sites.





### **Usage by Country for MAP from Webalizer**



## **Independent Statistical Tracking**

#### Alexa on DrugSense

Alexa is an independent organization that tracks Website statistics and ranks millions of top-level domain names. http://drugsense.org/html/modules.php?name=Overview

#### Top 10 of 49,266 Referring Domain Names for MAP - May 2008

	Hits	%	Referrer
1	1.8 mil	51%	Direct Response
2	51,472	1.40	http://www.leap.cc/cms/index.php
3	42,262	1.15	http://www.drugsense.org/wodclock.htm
4	25,450	0.69	http://www.google.com/search
5	22,910	0.62	http://www.bongtvlive.com/
6	17,229	<b>0.4</b> 7	http://www.november.org/
7	12,369	0.34	http://ssdp.org/index.php
8	11,470	0.31	http://www.concept420.com/index.html
9	10,786	<b>0.29</b>	http://www.bcmarijuanaparty.com/
10	10,243	0.28	http://norml.org/

### Website Usage Statistics

3-month moving averages					
	Pages	Sites	Visits		
MAP (DrugNews A	rchive, media acti	vism resources)			
May 2008	1,877,387	287,181	743,397		
May 2007	1,542,816	291,875	663,573		
Percent Chg	+21.7%	-1.6%	+12.0%		
DrugSense (DrugS	Sense Weekly, coll	ateral materials)			
May 2008	494,325	150,163	235,022		
May 2007	193,004	100,335	100,033		
Percent Chg	+156.1%	+49.7%	+134.9%		
Drug Policy Cent	ral (Bot & client s	ites)			
May 2008	1,302,170	112,348	542,715		
May 2007	888,855	89,037	440,823		
Percent Chg	+46.5%	+26.2%	+23.1%		

### Website Usage Statistics

3-month moving averages						
	MAP	DrugSense	DPC			
Pages per Visitor (Pages divided by Visitor)						
May 2008	6.5	3.3	11.6			
May 2007	5.3	1.9	10.0			
Percent Chg	+23.7%	+71.1%	+16.1			

### **Data Definitions**

- Pages: these URLs are considered to be the actual requested page, not all of the individual items that make it up (such as graphics and audio clips).
- **Sites:** the number of unique IP addresses that made requests to the server. This is the best gauge of visitor counts.
- Visits: occur when a remote site makes a request for a page on the server for the first time. If the length of time since the last request is greater than the specified timeout period (default is 30 minutes), a new Visit is started and counted, and the sequence repeats.



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When the news breaks, MAP fixes it!

# **Inside the Insider:**

A Trip through Time: A look back at our beginnings

**Our New Logo Look:** Introducing a new look to match our motto

DrugSense on the Radio: DrugNews read on the radio

And more....



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